

Persefose 4B

1. Basic product information

Persefose 4B is a highly cross-linked (cross-linking ratio is 4%) agarose-based gel filtration chromatography resin, which separates different molecules by their molecular weight and conformation differences. This chromatography resin can be used successfully for the separation and purification of various large biomolecules, such as recombinant proteins, antibodies, nucleic acids, viruses and virus-like particles, and polysaccharides.

2. Chromatography resin parameters

Resin type	Gel filtration
Matrix	High degree cross-linking agarose
Particle size range	45~165
Separation range	60~20000kDa (globulin)
Recommended flow rate	70~140 cm/h

3. Chemical resistance

pH stability*	4~9 long-term, 3~11 (short-term, CIP)	
Chemical	All commonly used gel filtration buffers; 8 mol/L urea, 6	
stability	mol/L guanidine hydrochloride	
Avoid	Oxidants and exposure to air for a long time	
Temperature	121°C, pH 7 in water for 30 minutes	
resistance		

^{*} The physical and chemical properties and functions of the chromatographic resin have no obvious changes after being placed in an environment of 40°C and pH 4–9 for 7 days.

4. Method of use

4.1 Chromatographic conditions

- (1) Buffer selection: the stability of the sample in the buffer should be considered; to avoid possible non-specific adsorption, it is advisable to use a salt-containing buffer instead of ultra pure or pure water.
- (2) Flow rate: according to the height of the column bed, a linear flow rate of 70~140 cm/h is generally selected
- (3) Sample pretreatment: to prevent the sample from clogging the column, it needs to be filtered with a 0.45 μm microporous membrane before loading.



4.2 Chromatography steps

- (1) Equilibration: use the buffer to fully equilibrate the chromatography column until the pH and conductivity are stable and basically the same as the equilibration buffer. This step usually requires 1–2 column bed volumes (CV).
- (2) Sample loading: the usual loading volume is 1%–2% of the column volume, and the sample concentration should not be too high, to avoid overpressure or affecting the resolution.
- (3) Elution: use buffer elution to collect peaks at different positions, usually 1~1.5 CV.
- (4) Regeneration: rinse the column with a buffer containing high salt (such as 1M NaCl).
- (5) Re-equilibration: re-equilibrate the column with buffer.

5. Cleaning and regeneration

Contaminants (e.g. lipids, endotoxins and proteins) accumulate on the column as the number of uses of the chromatography resin increases. Regular cleaning-in-place (CIP) is essential to keep the column in a stable working condition. Determine the frequency of CIP according to the degree of contamination of the chromatography resin (if the contamination is considerable, CIP is recommended after each use to ensure repeatability of results and to prolong the working life of the chromatography resin).

For different types of impurities and contaminants, the recommended cleaning conditions are as follows:

- Removal of strongly binding proteins: wash with 5 CV of 2M NaCl solution, or use a high salt buffer not lower than pH 2, such as 1M NaAc solution.
- Removal of strongly hydrophobic proteins and precipitated proteins: first wash with 5 CV of 0,5M NaOH solution, then wash the lye with 5–10 CV of ultra pure or pure water.
- Removal of lipoproteins and lipids: first wash with 5 CV of 70% ethanol or 30% isopropanol, then rinse with 5–10 CV of ultra pure or pure water.

Note: 70% ethanol or 30% isopropanol should be degassed before use; the flow rate should be no more than 30 cm/h during CIP; reverse cleaning can be used when the clogging is severe.

6. Storage

Keep the unopened chromatography resin in the original container and store at $4\sim30^{\circ}$ C in a well-ventilated, dry and clean place. Do not freeze. Wash the used column with 2–3 CV of 20% ethanol solution and store at $2\sim8^{\circ}$ C.

7. Destruction and recycling

Since chromatography resin is difficult to degrade in nature, it is recommended that the discarded chromatography resin is incinerated to protect the environment. For chromatography resin that has been in contact with biologically active samples such as viruses and blood, follow the local biosafety requirements before destroying or disposing of it.

8. Packing method

Detailed information on resin packaging is available on request. Please contact your local distributor.





9. Ordering information

Product name: Persefose 4B

Product Cat. No	Package
291-00025	25 ml
291-00100	100 ml
291-00500	500 ml
291-01000	1 L
291-05000	5 L
291-10000	10 L
291-20000	20 L

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